

# Small Business

**RESOURCE GUIDE** 









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# CONTENTS



**New Hampshire Edition 2020** 















#### Local Business Assistance

- 8 National Success Story
  Jerado and Joyce Reynolds
  know their local landscape for
  entrepreneurship support.
- 11 Local SBA Resource Partners
- 13 Your Advocates
- 14 How to Start a Business
- 18 Workforce Recruitment
- 19 Emerging Leaders
- 20 Entrepreneurial Resources
- 21 10 Steps to Start Your Business
- **22** Opportunities for Veterans
- 24 Write Your Business Plan

### Funding Programs

- 26 National Success Story
  Jennifer and Jeff Herbert's
  meadery has expanded into a
  multimillion dollar enterprise
  thanks to SBA assistance.
- 29 SBA Lenders
- 32 Financing 101
- 33 Need Financing?
- 34 Go Global with International Trade
- **36** R&D Opportunities for High Growth Startups
- 38 National Success Story
  Cheeseburger Baby owner
  Stephanie Vitori persevered
  through a financial storm and a
  natural disaster.
- 42 Surety Bonds

### **Contracting**

- **44** National Success Story

  Jennifer Rahn steers the course for Admiral Engineering, succeeding as a small business subcontractor.
- **47** Government Contracting
- **48** SBA Certification Programs
- **49** Woman-Owned Small Business Certification

ON THE COVER Dr. Mandë Holford, left, Jessica Ochoa Hendrix, courtesy of the SBA; Jerado Reynolds, courtesy of Shana Sureck Photography; Jennifer and Jeff Herbert, courtesy of Superstition Meadery; Stephanie and Gabrie Vitori, courtesy of the SBA; Nikolas Williams, courtesy of Workshops for Warriors

#### U.S. SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

### A MESSAGE FROM THE ADMINISTRATOR



t is my honor to serve as Administrator of the U.S. Small Business
Administration, leading a dedicated team of talented individuals across
America who are focused on helping entrepreneurs start, grow, and expand their small businesses. The SBA is here to support the prosperity and longevity of our nation's small businesses with timely and innovative resources to help them thrive in today's economy. America's entrepreneurs are innovators, risk-takers, and the catalyst for employment opportunities within their communities, and they are what makes our economy so strong and dynamic.

As we enter a new decade of possibilities, small businesses have a remarkable opportunity to continue building upon the success we've seen in our economy over the last three years. As the voice for America's 30 million small businesses, I am eager to advocate on entrepreneurs' behalf as a member of the President's Cabinet. Whether it's seeking access to capital, government contracting opportunities, business mentoring, or assistance with disaster recovery, the SBA is ready and determined to help our customers succeed.

The SBA remains committed to continuing our support of America's entrepreneurs and making an even bigger impact in communities across the country. In particular, the SBA is focused on elevating female entrepreneurs and our military veterans, expanding access to SBA resources

among entrepreneurs in disadvantaged communities, and continuing to prioritize disaster relief.

Within this resource guide, you will learn more about the tremendous tools the SBA provides small businesses through our 68 District Offices and numerous Resource Partners, such as our Small Business Development Centers, our SCORE mentoring network, Women's Business Centers, and Veterans Business Outreach Centers. Featured in this guide are some of the remarkable success stories of entrepreneurs who partnered with the SBA to take their businesses to the next level. The SBA encourages you to also utilize these resources to help strengthen and meet your business goals.

Sincerely,

Jovita Carranza SBA Administrator



# Your game plan for success.

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- Consulting Services
- Networking
- Certification
- Supportive community

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Boston, MA Westborough, MA Nashua, NH Providence, RI Burlington, VT





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#### PUBLISHER

Nikki Bowman, nikki@newsouthmediainc.com

#### DESIGNEE

Hayley Richard, hayley@newsouthmediainc.com

#### MANAGING EDITOR

Holly Leleux-Thubron, holly@newsouthmediainc.com

#### ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Pam Kasey, pam@newsouthmediainc.com

#### **OPERATIONS MANAGER**

Meggan Hoyman, info@newsouthmediainc.com

#### ADVERTISING SALES DIRECTOR

Heather Mills McIntyre, heather@newsouthmediainc.com

#### ADVERTISING SALES

Kelley McGinnis, Bryson Taylor sba@newsouthmediainc.com

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#### WRITER/EDITOR

Becky Bosshart (202) 205-6677 rebecca.bosshart@sba.gov

#### DIRECTOR OF MARKETING

Paula Panissidi Tavares paula.tavares@sba.gov

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# **SBA New Hampshire District Office**

JC Cleveland Federal Building 55 Pleasant St., suite 3101 Concord, NH 03301 (603)225-1400 newhampshire\_do@sba.gov sba.gov/nh @SBA\_NH

#### **District Director Letter**

#### **Deputy District Director**

Rachael Roderick (603) 225-1603 rachael.roderick@sba.gov

#### **District Counsel**

Robert S. Welch (603) 225-1406 robert.welch@sba.gov

#### Economic Development Specialist & Veteran Business Development Specialist

Miguel Moralez (603) 225-1601 miguel.moralez@sba.gov

### **Economic Development Specialist**

Warren Haggerty (603) 225-1405 warren.haggerty@sba.gov

#### **Lender Relations Specialists**

Phillip P. Frechette (603) 225-1600 phillip.frechette@sba.gov Tuesday A. Belanger (603) 225-1404 tuesday.belanger@sba.gov

#### **Public Affairs Officer**

Cheryl A. Croto (603) 225-1407 cheryl.croto@sba.gov



# LOCAL BUSINESS ASSISTANCE



eynolds Welding & Fabrication has grown steadily, building a loyal customer base, since Jerado Reynolds founded the company in 2005.

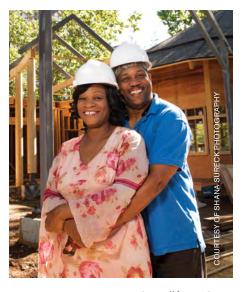
"At first the company was just Jerado," recalls his wife and co-owner, Joyce Reynolds. "Then it was him and me part time." During the day she worked as a nurse and spent her evenings doing all the company's paperwork. The Reynolds sank everything they earned into the business—money, time, and energy. She remembers with pride helping Jerado weld a stair railing at a local school. Her son later attended that same school, and she watched her child and others using the rail, benefiting from the hard work the couple did together. It was then Joyce decided as much as she loved her day job, she wanted to devote herself full time to the family business in Windsor, Connecticut. She wanted to work side-by-side with her husband, fully focused on administration and business growth. As they both hoped, word of mouth spread; clients made referrals. Joyce was soon overwhelmed with paperwork. They brought on two employees—doubling up in the busy seasons. They were able to maintain four full-time employees by 2009. After this, Joyce says, they saw that "things were not moving." She wanted to scale up.

#### Challenge

The company wasn't growing in part because it wasn't certified with the state department of transportation or prequalified with the Connecticut State Department of Administrative Services, Joyce says. She decided to tackle the certification problem full time, leaving her nursing career. This was the change she'd been wanting to make, but since her background was in health care, Joyce didn't feel fluent in the languages of construction or business. Joyce wanted to learn, and she had incentive: they needed the certifications to bid on bigger jobs. "Never be afraid to ask questions," she says. Joyce needed to find people with answers.

#### Solution

She and Jerado connected with the University of Hartford Entrepreneurial Center & Women's Business Center, an



SBA Resource Partner, where "from day one it was, Eureka! Everyone wanted to see us win." Women entrepreneurs receive essential business counseling and training from this national network of community-based centers. Most helpful was the detailed personal attention available through free one-on-one business counseling. Joyce also learned about workshops offered by providers like the Metropolitan District, a Connecticut nonprofit municipal corporation offering water and sewer services. At a meetand-greet, Joyce understood how much the SBA could help her business. An SBA professional walked Joyce through the extensive paperwork and, crucially, helped her register the company in the System for Award Management (sam.gov), positioning the company for new federal contracts.

"Resources like the Entrepreneurial Center and the SBA will train you from bottom to top," Joyce says. "They have finance classes that open your eyes regarding taxes. You'll learn how to register your business. They'll help with a contract or your website or accountability statements. Everything!"

Before the SBA, Reynolds Welding attempted the DOT certification on five separate occasions, always falling short because the process was so complicated. Joyce secured the certification with SBA guidance on the first attempt.

#### Benefit

Reynolds Welding now employs more than 15 workers, constructing stairs, rails, structural beams, and columns throughout the region. Jerado is working

# 5 Tips for Success

#### Find a great business mentor.

To find your local SBA office and resource partners in your area, visit **sba.gov/localresources**.

## Have a healthy view of competition.

We're not always competing. We're a competitor, but if a similar business has extra work, they'll send it to us and vice versa. That's the relationship to have.

#### Record everything you do.

Navigating business relationships in this age means keeping an email record of everything you do. Leave a clear paper trail.

#### Sacrifice to ensure quality.

We don't cut corners. Sometimes you have to lose money to do quality work—it's rough, but nothing is more important.

# Seek SBA assistance to see if you qualify for business certifications.

We used to look for jobs. Now that we're on the SBA Subcontracting Network database, SubNet, and sam.gov, we have a continuous flow of contractors reaching out to us.

on two bridges—a lifelong dream. Joyce continues to move forward, getting Reynolds qualified for the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, which provides free business development education to small businesses so they can better compete in the public sector. "When I came on full time, I set a goal for what I would like for the company, and I've achieved 80% of that," Joyce says. When she secures 8(a) certification for Reynolds, she'll have hit all her objectives. Then, she admits, she'll probably come up with some new ones.

# **SBA Resource Partners**

No matter your industry, location, or experience, if you have a dream, the SBA is here to help you achieve it. Our SBA Resource Partners offer mentoring, counseling, and training to help you startup and thrive at all stages of the business life cycle. These independent organizations operating across the United States and U.S. territories are funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.

#### **SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS**

950+
Small Business
Development Centers

Achieve your dream of business ownership and remain competitive in an ever-changing global economy with assistance from your local SBDC. Access free counseling and free or low-cost training on topics like regulatory compliance, technology development, and international trade. Find an SBDC adviser at **sba.gov/sbdc**.

#### **SCORE**

300+
SCORE chapters

Join the ranks of other business owners who have experienced higher revenues and increased growth thanks to SCORE, the nation's largest network of volunteer business mentors. Experienced executives share real-world knowledge to fit your busy schedule. SCORE mentors are available for free as often as you need, in person, via email or over video chat. Find a mentor at **sba.gov/score**.

#### **WOMEN'S BUSINESS CENTERS**

100+
Women's Business
Centers

Women entrepreneurs receive essential business counseling and training from this national network of community-based centers. Each center tailors its services to help you navigate the challenges women often face when starting or growing a business. To learn about SBA resources for women visit **sba.gov/women**.

#### **VETERANS BUSINESS OUTREACH CENTERS**

**20+**Veterans Business
Outreach Centers

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, **sba.gov/vboc**. Receive procurement guidance to better compete for government contracts. VBOCs also serve active duty service members, National Guard or Reserve members, veterans of any era, and military spouses.

# Our Local SBA Resource Partners

SBA's Resource Partners are independent organizations funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.

# Small Business Development Center

Visit **nhsbdc.org** to start working on your business goals. Contact a certified business adviser at (603) 862-2200 or nh.sbdc@unh.edu to set up a one-on-one consultation.

#### **State Director**

Liz Gray

#### **Assistant State Director**

Jason Cannon

Peter T. Paul College of Business and Economics

University of New Hampshire

10 Garrison Ave., suite 201

Durham (603) 862-2200

nhsbdc.org

### Director of Education & External Relations

Heidi Edwards Dunn

## Manchester Community College SBDC

1066 Front St. Manchester h.edwardsdunn@unh.edu (603) 206-8201

#### **Business Advising Centers:**

Belknap & Grafton counties Laconia & Plymouth

Cheshire & Sullivan counties

#### **Merrimack Valley region**

Manchester & Nashua

#### **North Country region**

call for locations

#### Seacoast regional office

Dover, Portsmouth & Wolfeboro

## **SCORE**

Contact your closest SCORE office first for an appointment.

#### **Lakes region**

(603) 409-4510

lakesregion.score.org

#### **Merrimack Valley region**

(603) 666-7561

lakesregion.score.org

#### **Monadnock region**

(603) 352-0320

merrimackvalley.score.org

#### Mt. Washington Valley region

(603) 447-4388

mtwashington.score.org

#### **Seacoast region**

(603) 433-0575

seacoast.score.org

#### **Upper Valley region**

(603) 448-3491

uppervalley.score.org



#### ◆ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

When Vivian Cubilla-Lindblom decided to purchase Maple Nut Kitchen in Keene, she turned to the New Hampshire Small Business Development Center in Keene, an SBA Resource Partner. Vivian says her adviser became her trusted sounding board to ensure that she made the best decisions possible. Vivian, a first-time small business owner, added her own flare to the established small company, including changing the company name and logo and adding some new granola flavors. Her business adviser assisted with putting together financial and cash flow statements. They also worked together to find the perfect production/distribution facility "Because of the advice we received from the New Hampshire Small Business Development Center, our business has increased the distribution of our granola products in places like health food stores, food co-ops, gift shops, as well as some grocery stores which allowed us to increase our revenues and our team," Vivian says.



# Veterans Business Outreach Center of New England

Veteran entrepreneurs or small business owners can receive business training, counseling and mentoring, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, **sba.gov/vboc**. This is also the place to receive procurement guidance, which can help your business better compete for government contracts.

132 George M. Cohan Blvd. Providence, RI (401) 427-6536 info.vboc@cweonline.org

## Women's Business Centers

# Center for Women & Enterprise

Director Chandra Reber 500 Commercial St., suite 500 Manchester (603) 318-7580 creber@cweonline.org info.newhampshire@cweonline.org cweonline.org





# Your Advocates

The SBA offices of advocacy and ombudsman are independent voices for small business within the federal government.

#### **Advocacy**

When you need a voice within the federal government for your interests as a small business owner, SBA advocates are here to assist. They analyze the effects of proposed regulations and consider alternatives that minimize the economic burden on small businesses, governmental jurisdictions, and nonprofits.

The office, **advocacy.sba.gov**, helps with these small business issues:

- » if your business could be negatively affected by regulations proposed by the government
- » when you need economic and small business statistics

The SBA Office of Advocacy also independently represents small business and advances its concerns before Congress, the White House, and federal agencies.

#### **Ombudsman**

Entrepreneurs who have an issue with an existing federal regulation or policy receive assistance from the SBA national ombudsman.

The ombudsman's office helps you:

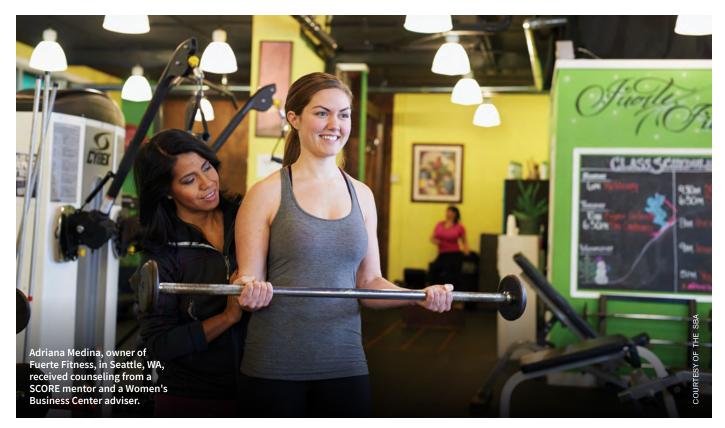
- » resolve regulatory disputes with federal agencies
- » reduce unfair penalties and fines
- » seek remedies when rules are inconsistently applied
- » recover payment for services done by government contractors

Make your voice heard by participating in a Regional Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Roundtable or a public hearing hosted by the SBA national ombudsman. These events are posted periodically on the ombudsman website, **sba.gov/ombudsman**.

To report how a proposed federal regulation could unfairly affect you, contact advocacy.sba.gov.

To submit a comment about how your business has been hurt by an existing regulation, visit sba.gov/ombudsman/comments.

To submit a comment or complaint through the online form, visit **sba.gov/ombudsman/comments**. Your concerns will be directed to the appropriate federal agency for review. The SBA will collaborate with you and the agency to help resolve the issue.



# How to Start a Business in New Hampshire

Thinking of starting a business? Here are the nuts & bolts.

#### **The Startup Logistics**

Even if you're running a home-based business, you will have to comply with many local, state, and federal regulations. Do not ignore regulatory details. You may avoid some red tape in the beginning, but your lack of compliance could become an obstacle as your business grows. Taking the time to research regulations is as important as knowing your market. Being out of compliance could leave you unprotected legally, lead to expensive penalties, and jeopardize your business.

#### **Market Research**

View consumer and business data for your area using the Census Business Builder:
Small Business Edition, https://cbb.census.gov/sbe. Filter your search by business type and location to view data on your potential customers, including consumer spending, and a summary of existing businesses, available as a map and a report.

#### **Business License & Zoning**

Licenses are typically administered by a variety of state and local departments. It is important to consider zoning regulations when choosing a site for your business. Contact the local business license office where you plan to locate your business. You may not be permitted to conduct business out of your home or engage in industrial activity in a retail district.

» Economic and Labor Market Information Bureau 45 S. Fruit St. Concord (603) 228-4124 elmi@nhes.nh.gov

nhes.nh.gov/elmi/products/licertocc

#### **Name Registration**

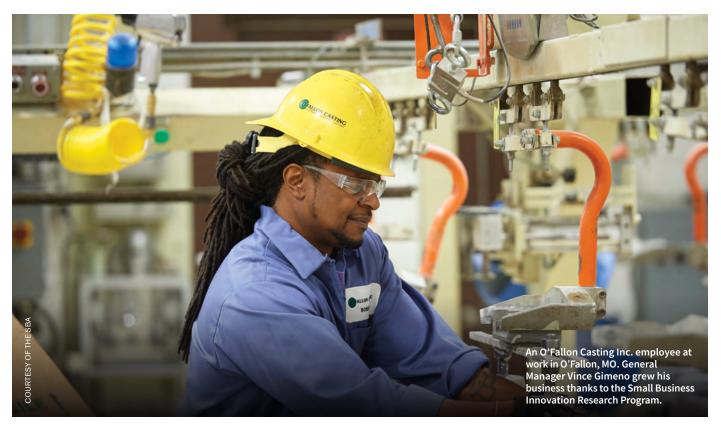
Register your business name with the county clerk where your business is located. If you're a corporation, also register with the state and file your annual report at **quickstart.sos.nh.gov**.

» Secretary of State Corporate Division State House Annex, room 317 25 Capitol St. Concord (603) 271-3244 or (603)271-3246 corporate@sos.nh.gov sos.nh.gov

#### **Taxes**

As a business owner, you should know your federal tax responsibilities and make business decisions to comply with tax requirements. The IRS Small Business and Self-Employed Tax Center, irs.gov/businesses/small-businesses-self-employed, includes information on paying and filing income tax and finding an Employer ID Number.

As the IRS continues to implement some of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act provisions, your tax obligations may change. For the latest tax reform updates that affect your bottom line, visit irs.gov/tax-reform.



» Tax Assistance Centers
Offices are open 8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m.
Call (844) 545-5640 to make
an appointment
irs.gov/help/contact-my-local-

#### Manchester

1000 Elm St., ninth floor

office-in-new-hampshire

#### Nashua

410 Amherst St.

#### **Portsmouth**

80 Daniel St.

#### » State Taxes

For help with rooms and meals tax, business enterprise tax, and the business profits tax, contact:

#### **Department of Revenue**

109 Pleasant St. Concord (603) 230-5000 revenue.nh.gov

#### **Social Security**

If you have any employees, including officers of a corporation but not the sole proprietor or partners, you must make periodic payments, and/or file quarterly reports about payroll taxes and other mandatory deductions. You can contact the IRS or the Social Security Administration for information, assistance, and forms at

(800) 772-1213 or visit **socialsecurity.gov/ employer**. You can file W-2s online or verify job seekers through the Social Security
Number Verification Service.

## **Employment Eligibility Verification**

The Federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 requires employers to verify employment eligibility of new employees. The law obligates an employer to process Employment Eligibility Verification Form I-9. The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service offers information and assistance through uscis. gov/i-9-central. For forms, see uscis.gov/forms. For the employer hotline call (888) 464-4218 or email I-9central@dhs.gov.

E-Verify is the quickest way for employers to determine the employment eligibility of new hires by verifying the Social Security number and employment eligibility information reported on Form I-9. Visit **e-verify.gov**, call (888) 464-4218 or email e-verify@dhs.gov.

#### **Health & Safety**

All businesses with employees are required to comply with state and federal regulations regarding the protection of employees, visit **employer.gov** and **dol. gov**. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration provides information on

the specific health and safety standards used by the U.S. Department of Labor. Call (800) 321-6742 or visit **osha.gov**.

- » U.S. Department of Labor Community Outreach & Resource Planning Specialist Wage and Hour Division 1155 Elm St., suite 501 Manchester (603) 606-3125 mckinney.steven@dol.gov
- OSHA
   53 Pleasant St., suite 3901
   Concord
   (603) 225-1629
- » New Hampshire Department of Labor 95 Pleasant St. Concord (603) 271-3176

#### **Employee Insurance**

Check your state laws to see if you are required to provide unemployment or workers' compensation insurance for your employees. For health insurance options, call the Small Business Health Options program at (800) 706-7893 or visit healthcare.gov/small-businesses/employers.

Association Health Plans allow small businesses, including self-employed workers, to band together by geography or industry to obtain healthcare coverage



## **■ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED**

Erica Cole-Tucker and Hale Cole-Tucker, owners of Tucker's restaurants, qualified for two SBA-backed 7(a) loans to assist with the purchase of equipment and furnishings for their new locations in Dover and Merrimack. They also received a line of credit to help with short-term working capital needs for the entire operation. Tucker's SBA Lender, Bar Harbor Bank & Trust, has been instrumental in the growth of their business, Erica and Hale say, helping them create nearly 100 new jobs.

as if they were a single large employer. For information, visit dol.gov/general/topic/association-health-plans.

» State Insurance Department 21 S. Fruit St., suite 14 Concord (603) 271-2261 requests@ins.nh.gov consumerservices@ins.nh.gov nh.gov/insurance/index.htm

## **Environmental Regulations**

State assistance is available for small businesses that must comply with environmental regulations under the Clean Air Act. State Small Business Environmental Assistance programs provide free and confidential assistance to help small business owners understand and comply with environmental regulations and permitting requirements. These state programs can help businesses reduce emissions at the source, often reducing regulatory burden and saving you money. To learn more about these free services visit nationalsbeap.org/states/list.

- » Environmental Protection Agency Small Business Division epa.gov/resources-small-businesses
- » State Environmental Services 29 Hazen Drive Concord (603) 271-3503 des.nh.gov

## Accessibility & ADA Compliance

For assistance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, call the ADA center at (800) 949-4232 or the Department of Justice at (800) 514-0301. Direct questions about accessible design and the ADA standards to the U.S. Access Board at (800) 872-2253, TTY (800) 993-2822, ta@access-board.gov or visit access-board.gov.

#### **Child Support**

Employers are essential to the success of the child support program and collect 75% of support nationwide through payroll deductions. You're required to report all new and rehired employees to the State Directory of New Hires. If you have employees in two or more states, you may register with the Department of Health and Human Services to report all your employees to one state. Find electronic income withholding orders and the Child Support Portal, which can be used to report information to nearly all child support agencies, at acf.hhs.gov/ programs/css/employers. Send questions to employerservices@acf.hhs.gov.

#### **Intellectual Property**

Patents, trademarks, and copyrights are types of intellectual property that serve to protect creations and innovations. For information and resources about U.S. patents and federally registered trademarks consult **uspto.gov**, call (800) 786-9199 or visit the U.S. Patent

and Trademark Office headquarters in Alexandria, Virginia. For inventor entrepreneur resources visit

#### uspto.gov/inventors.

There are three types of patents:

- Utility patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement.
- Design patents may be granted to anyone who invents a new, original, and ornamental design for a manufactured article.
- Plant patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers and asexually reproduces any distinct and new variety of plant, other than a tuber propagated plant or a plant found in an uncultivated state.

A trademark or service mark includes any word, name, symbol, device, or any combination, used to identify and distinguish the goods/services of one provider from others. Trademarks and service marks can be registered at both the state and federal level. The U.S. Patent and Trademark Office only registers federal trademarks and service marks, which may conflict with and supersede state trademarks. Visit uspto.gov/trademarks.

#### » Secretary of State's Office Trademark Division

(603) 271-3244 or (603) 271-3246 Copyrights protect original works of authorship including literary, dramatic, musical and artistic, and certain other intellectual works, such as computer software. Copyrights do not protect facts, ideas, and systems, although they may protect the way they are expressed. For general information on copyrights, contact:

#### » U.S. Copyright Office

U.S. Library of Congress
James Madison Memorial Building
101 Independence Ave. SE
Washington, DC
(202) 707-3000 or toll free (877) 476-0778
copyright.gov

# **Chambers of Commerce**

#### **GREAT NORTH WOODS REGION CHAMBERS**

#### **Androscoggin Valley**

(603) 752-6060

#### **North Country**

(603) 237-8939

#### **Northern Gateway region**

(603) 788-2530

#### **Umbagog area**

(603) 482-3906

#### WHITE MOUNTAINS REGION CHAMBERS

#### **Bethlehem**

(603) 869-3409

#### **Franconia Notch**

(603) 823-5661

#### Jackson area

(603) 383-6561

#### Littleton area

(603) 444-6561

#### Mt. Washington Valley

(800) 367-3364

#### **Western White Mountains**

(603) 745-6621

#### **White Mountains attractions**

(603) 745-8720

### DARTMOUTH-LAKE SUNAPEE REGION CHAMBERS

#### **Greater Claremont**

(603) 543-1296

#### Hanover area

(603) 643-3115

#### **Lake Sunapee region**

(603) 526-6575

#### Lebanon area

(603) 448-1203

#### **Newport area**

(603) 863-1510

#### **LAKES REGION CHAMBERS**

#### **Barrington**

(603)664-2200

#### **Central NH**

(603) 726-3804

#### **Greater Ossipee area**

(603) 539-6201

#### **Greater Wakefield**

(603) 522-6106

#### Lakes region

(800) 605-2537

#### Mereditha area

(603) 279-6121

#### **Squam Lakes area**

(603) 968-4494

#### Wolfeboro area

(603) 569-2200

#### **MERRIMACK VALLEY REGION CHAMBERS**

#### **Greater Concord**

(603) 224-2508

#### **Greater Derry Londonderry**

(603) 224-8205

#### **Greater Hudson**

(603) 889-4731

#### **Greater Manchester**

(603) 666-6600

#### **Greater Raymond area**

(603) 895-2254

#### **Greater Salem**

(603) 893-3177

#### Henniker

(603) 428-3198

#### Merrimack

(603) 424-3669

#### Souhegan Valley

(603) 673-4360

#### **Weare area**

(603) 529-6447

#### **MONADNOCK REGION CHAMBERS**

#### **Greater Hillsborough**

(603) 464-5858

#### **Greater Keene**

(603) 352-1303

#### **Greater Peterborough**

(603) 924-7234

#### **Jaffrey**

(603) 532-4549

#### Monadnock

(866) 284-2921

#### Rindge

(603) 899-5051

#### **SEACOAST REGION CHAMBERS**

#### **Epping**

(603) 785-8723

#### **Exeter area**

(603)772-2411

#### **Greater Dover**

(603) 742-2218

#### **Greater Portsmouth**

(603) 610-5510

#### **Greater Rochester**

(603) 332-5080

#### The Falls

(603) 692-7175

#### **Hampton** area

(603) 926-8718

### Economic Development

Small business owners can receive business assistance from the **New Hampshire** 

#### **Division of Economic Development.**

Looking for grants to recruit and train employees? Permitting assistance? The division also helps you navigate the process of moving to New Hampshire or expanding an existing business.

#### **Senior Business Development**

Michael Bergeron michael.bereron@livefree.nh.gov

#### **Business Development Manager**

Cindy Harrington cynthia.harrington@livefree.nh

### New Hampshire Division of Economic Development

1 Eagle Square, suite 100 Concord

(603) 271-2591

nheconomy.com choosenh.com

# **Exporting Assistance**

Receive one-on-one counseling on exporting at the **New Hampshire** 

#### International Trade Resource Center.

The center also provides trade leads, market research, help with promotion, and export financing assistance.

#### Office of International Commerce

(603) 271-8444

#### exportnh.org

nheconomy.com/office-ofinternational-commerce



# Workforce Recruitment

Find qualified workers at these makerspace initiatives funded by the SBA.

If you are a small business employing skilled laborers, access a new talent pool for recruitment at your local makerspace.

#### How it benefits you

These community operated workspaces provide training and resources to better prepare workers for the job market, offering job-specific and soft skills training. Connect with one of these organizations to see if these makerspace participants could work for your small business.

**California** 

Workshops for Warriors, **wfw.org**, trains, certifies to national standards, and places veterans into advanced manufacturing careers nationwide.

Vocademy in Riverside, **vocademy.com**, trains underserved populations for vocational careers in manufacturing.

#### Indiana

Ruckus Makerspace in Indianapolis, **ruckusindy.com**, provides coaching and job placement complementing day-to-day job skills training.

#### Massachusetts

The Clubhouse-to-Career Pathways to Success program in Roxbury, **flagshipclubhouse.org/c2c**, places its participants in meaningful employment matching their skill sets.

#### Missouri

Rightfully Sewn in Kansas City, rightfullysewn.org, prepares at-risk women and underserved populations for entry level sewing positions, increasing their tailoring and production management skills.

#### **New Hampshire**

Monadnock Art x Tech Makerspace in Peterborough fills the need for qualified welders in construction and industry, visit **monadnockartxtech.org**.

#### **New Jersey**

New Jersey Institute of Technology Makerspace in Newark connects participants with entry level advanced manufacturing jobs, in addition to an apprenticeship program, visit njitmakerspace.com.

#### **New York**

The Foundry in Buffalo, thefoundrybuffalo.org, operates four makerspaces, metal and wood shops and tech and textile labs, in support of education and entrepreneurship.

#### **North Carolina**

Forge Greensboro connects untapped talent to employment opportunities through pre-apprenticeship programs and accreditation, visit **forgegreensboro.org**.

#### Oklahoma

Fab Lab Tulsa prepares participants with high-value skills to secure careers as operators and technicians in digital fabrication, visit **fablabtulsa.org**.

#### Pennsylvania

NextFab's Furnishing a Future program in Philadelphia places trained carpenters, visit **nextfab.com**.

# **Emerging Leaders**

Learn the skills to grow your small business in this seven-month course.



#### **▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED**

When April Broderick wanted to expand into government contracting, she turned to the SBA. A&A Fire and Safety Co. in Cabot, AR serves the fire protection and service needs of businesses, schools, and fire departments across Arkansas. She took over from her father, Alan, in 2014, becoming one of the few women executives in her industry. With the help of the SBA Emerging Leaders program, April received business training and networking opportunities to help her better compete in the public marketplace. April committed to the program because she wanted to develop a three-year growth plan with business experts. Since graduating from Emerging Leaders, she has grown her business to six full-time employees, seven part time, with a projected 2019 revenue of \$1.7 million.

#### Accelerate Growth

Small business executives looking to grow their business, create jobs, and strengthen their communities will find their next challenge



in the SBA Emerging Leaders program. This seven-month course offers about 100 hours of training and provides the opportunity for high-potential small business owners to work with experienced coaches and mentors while developing connections with peers, local leaders, and the financial community.

#### How it benefits you

Since the start of the program in 2008, Emerging Leaders graduates have reported creating over 6,500 jobs, gaining more than \$300 million in new financing, and securing over \$3.16 billion in government contracts. Participants produce a three-year strategic growth plan that connects them with the necessary tools and resources to reach major performance targets.

#### What you learn

The curriculum is research-based and nationally scalable, enabling you to engage in focused development and expansion strategies, including options for accessing new capital and securing government contracts.

#### Who's eligible

Small businesses having annual revenues of at least \$250,000, in business for at least three years, and with at least one employee.

#### Get involved

To register online, visit **sba.gov/ emergingleaders**.

# Entrepreneurial Resources

#### **Regional Innovation Clusters**

Create jobs and grow the economy through an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster.

#### Who should join

Small businesses driving innovation in one of these tech industries:

- · advanced composites
- agTech
- bioscience
- · food processing
- · data sciences
- · medical sciences
- · power and energy
- · unmanned aerial systems
- · water tech
- wood products

#### **How it works**

Each industry cluster is based in a geographic region. Your small business must be located in or near that region in order to join the cluster. For example, the AgLaunch Initiative cluster, which focuses on agricultural technology, is located in the Tennessee area. A small agTech business in or near Tennessee will connect with other agTech suppliers, service providers, and related institutions through that innovation cluster.

#### How it benefits you

Network with other industry innovators and connect with resources that will help your small business find funding. You'll also receive guidance on how to better compete for government contracts and other opportunities for growth and expansion. Receive free technical and legal assistance to develop your tech and get it to market for government and industry buyers.

#### Get involved

Find an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster near you by visiting **sba.gov/localassistance**. Select the regional innovation clusters on the drop-down menu.

## **Online Learning**

Find free short courses and learning tools to start and grow your small business at **sba.gov/learning**. The SBA's free Online Learning Center is a great resource for every entrepreneur, especially rural business owners looking for easy access to vital business training.

#### **Courses include:**

- · writing your business plan
- · understanding your customer
- buying a business
- marketing to win customers
- · legal requirements
- · financing options
- · disaster recovery

## Native American Workshops

Tribal enterprises and business organizations can receive entrepreneurial training at an SBA Entrepreneurial Empowerment Workshop. These workshops cover business concepts important for starting, growing, or expanding a small business. RedWind instructors, SBA contractors, identify and help participants avoid common pitfalls. Learn how to prepare a business plan, gain access to capital, and basic book keeping. Request a workshop in your area by visiting nativesmallbusiness.org.



# 10 STEPS to Start Your Business

Starting a business involves planning, making key financial decisions, and completing a series of legal requirements.

Conduct market research
This will tell you if there's an opportunity to turn your idea into a successful business. Gather information about potential customers and businesses already operating in your area so you can use that information to find a competitive advantage.

Write your business plan
This is the roadmap for how to structure, run, and grow your new business. You'll use it to convince people that working with you and/or investing in your company is a smart choice.

Fund your business
Your business plan will help you figure out how much
money you'll need to startup. Investors or lenders will help
you get the amount you need.

**Pick your business location**Are you setting up a brick-and mortar business or launching online?

The legal structure you choose for your business will affect your business registration requirements, how much you pay in taxes, and your personal liability.

Choose your business name
Pick a name reflecting your brand. Check your secretary
of state's website to make sure your business name isn't
already being used.

Register your business

Once you've picked the perfect business name, it's time to make it legal and protect your brand. If you're doing business under a name different than your own, you'll need to register with the federal government and often your state government.

Get federal and state tax IDs
You'll use your Employer Identification Number
for important steps to start and grow your business,
like opening a bank account and paying taxes. It's like a social
security number for your business. Some, but not all, states
require you to get a tax ID as well.

Apply for licenses and permits
Keep your business running smoothly by staying legally compliant. The licenses and permits you need for your business vary by industry, state, and location.

Open a business bank account
A small business checking account can help you handle legal, tax, and day-to-day issues.





# **▼HOW THE SBA**HELPED ME SUCCEED

U.S. Navy veteran Roberto Ortiz puts his 40 years of aviation management experience to use as a small business owner in Chesapeake, VA. **Bert expanded AVMAC** Inc. into the government sector fulfilling aviation and maritime logistical services with the help of his local SBA **Veterans Business Outreach** Center. VBOCs are the first stop for military community entrepreneurs looking to start, grow, or expand a small business. The VBOC located at Old Dominion University helped Bert obtain government contracting business certifications. With support from his local VBOC, Bert has strategically positioned AVMAC in the federal marketplace to better compete for large-scale government contracts. From AVMAC's first contract in 2010, this veteran-led company has nearly doubled in revenue and grown to over 400 employees.

# Opportunities for Veterans

Military community members become more successful entrepreneurs with the help of the SBA.

#### **Entrepreneurship training**

In Boots to Business, explore business ownership and other self-employment opportunities while learning key business concepts. Walk away with an overview of entrepreneurship and applicable business ownership fundamentals, including how to access startup capital using SBA resources. Boots to Business is conducted on all military installations as part of the Department of Defense's Transition Assistance Program.

#### Who's eligible?

Service members transitioning out of active duty and military spouses. Boots to Business: Reboot, for veterans, National Guard or Reserve members and military spouses, teaches this entrepreneurship curriculum off base in communities. Register for either B2B program at https://sbavets.force.com.

#### For women veterans

Receive entrepreneurial training geared toward women veterans, service

members, and spouses through these SBAfunded programs:

- » Veteran Women Igniting the Spirit of Entrepreneurship in Syracuse, New York
- » LiftFund in San Antonio, Texas

#### For service-disabled veterans

Learn how to start and grow a small business using these SBA-funded programs:

» Entrepreneurship Bootcamp for Veterans with Disabilities in Syracuse, New York

- » Veterans Entrepreneurship Program at the Riata Center for Entrepreneurship, Spears School of Business, Oklahoma State University in Stillwater, Oklahoma
- » Veteran Entrepreneurship Jumpstart at St. Joseph's University in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- » Dog Tag Inc., affiliated with Georgetown University in Washington, DC

#### **Financing**

#### Employee called to active duty?

You can receive funds that enable your business to meet ordinary and necessary operating expenses when an essential employee is called up to active duty in the military reserve. Ask your local SBA specialist or lender about the Military Reservist Economic Injury Disaster Loan.

#### **Government contracting**

Veteran-owned and service-disabled veteran-owned small businesses that want to better compete in the public market receive training from the Veteran Institute for Procurement, **nationalvip.org**.

#### **VIP Start**

Enter the federal market and become ready for procurement.

#### **VIP Grow**

Strategize to expand and operate within the federal marketplace.

#### **VIP International**

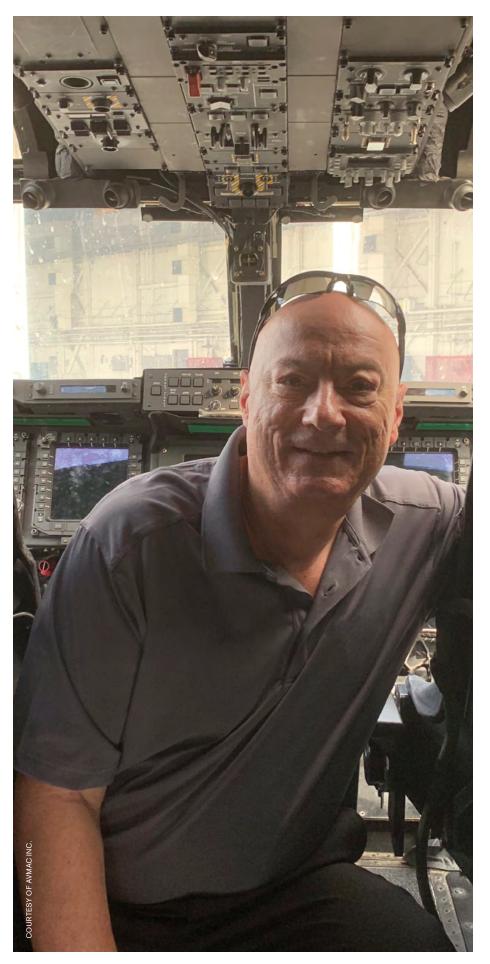
Enter or expand your federal and commercial contracting opportunities overseas.

#### **Get certified**

Learn about the service-disabled veteranowned small business certification program on page 49.

#### Need assistance?

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, **sba.gov/vboc**. For veterans business information visit **sba.gov/veterans**.



# Write your Business Plan

Your business plan is the foundation of your business. Learn how to write a business plan with the help of an SBA Resource Partner.



#### Business plans help you run your business.

A good business plan guides you through managing your business. You'll use your business plan as a roadmap for how to structure, run, and grow your new business.

Business plans can help you get funding or bring on new business partners. Investors want to see a return on their investment. Your business plan is the tool you'll use to convince people that working with you—or investing in your company—is a smart investment. Brain storm with a business counselor (visit one of our SBA Resource Partners detailed on page 10) and write a **traditional business plan**, which uses a standard structure and detailed sections. Once you've got it all down, you can then condense it to a lean startup business plan, which typically contains key points on only one page.

# TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN FORMAT

When you write your business plan, you don't have to stick to the exact business plan template. Instead, use the sections that make the most sense for your business and your needs.

#### **Executive Summary**

Briefly summarize your company and why it will be successful. Include your mission statement, your product or service, and basic information about your company's leadership team, employees, and location. You should also include financial information and high-level growth plans if you plan to ask for financing.

#### **Company Description**

Go into detail about the problems your business solves. Be specific as to audience and location. List out the consumers, organizations, or businesses your company plans to serve.

Explain the competitive advantages you have that will make your business successful. Are there experts on your team? Have you found the perfect location? Your company description is the place to boast about your strengths.

#### **Market Analysis**

Demonstrate a solid understanding of your industry outlook and target market. This is where it pays to partner with an experienced business counselor from your local Small Business Development Center, SCORE, Women's Business Center, or Veterans Business Outreach Center—all these SBA Resource Partners provide free or low-cost business assistance. Competitive research will show what other businesses are doing and their strengths. In your market research, look for trends and themes. What do successful competitors do? Why does it work? Can you do it better? Now's the time to answer these questions.

#### **Organization and Management**

Explain how your company will be structured and who will run it.

Describe the legal structure of your business. State whether you have or intend to incorporate your business as a C or an S corporation, form a general or limited partnership, or if you're a sole proprietor or limited liability company.

# Want to see an example of a business plan?

View examples of business plans at sba.gov/business-guide/plan/ write-your-businessplan-template

TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN CHECKLIST
☐ Executive summary
☐ Company description
☐ Market analysis
☐ Organization and management
☐ Service or product line
☐ Marketing and sales
☐ Funding request
☐ Financial projections
☐ Appendix

Use an organizational chart to show the hierarchy. Explain how each person's experience will contribute to the success of your venture. Consider including CVs of key members.

#### **Service or Product Line**

Describe what you sell or what service you offer. Explain how it benefits your customers and the product lifecycle. Share your plans for intellectual property, like copyright or patent filings. If you're doing research and development for your service or product, explain it.

#### **Marketing and Sales**

Your marketing strategy should evolve and change to fit your needs in each context.

Describe how you'll attract and retain customers. Show how a sale will actually happen. You'll refer to this section later when you make financial projections, so be thorough.

#### **Funding Request**

If you're asking for funding, outline your funding requirements. Specify whether you want debt or equity and the terms you'd like. Your goal is to clearly explain how much funding you'll need over the next five years and how the investment will be used.

Specify if you need funds to buy equipment or materials, pay salaries, or cover specific bills until revenue increases. Explain how you'll pay off the debt.

#### **Financial Projections**

Supplement your funding request with a prospective financial outlook for the next five years. Show how your business will be a financial success.

If your business is already established, include income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for the last three to five years. List collateral you could put against a loan.

Include forecasted income statements, balance sheets, cash flow statements, and capital expenditure budgets. For the first year, be even more specific and use quarterly—or even monthly—projections. Make sure to clearly explain your projections and match them to your funding requests.

Use visual organization tools--graphs and charts—to tell your business's financial story.

#### **Appendix**

Here you'll attach supporting documents or other requested materials. Common items to include are credit histories, CVs, product pictures, letters of reference, licenses, permits, patents, legal documents, and other contracts.

#### LEAN STARTUP PLAN FORMAT

Write a lean startup plan if requested from an investor, or if your business is relatively simple or you plan to regularly change and refine as you go.

Lean startup plans use more visual organization tools and only a handful of elements to describe your company's value proposition, infrastructure, customers, and finances. They're useful for visualizing your company's fundamental facts. Your business counselor can help you edit down into the Business Model Canvas, used here—the most well known style, or another lean startup template.

#### **Key Partnerships**

Note the other businesses you'll work with--suppliers, manufacturers, subcontractors, and similar strategic partners.

#### **Key Activities**

List the ways your business will gain a competitive advantage. Will you sell direct to consumers or use technology to tap into the sharing economy?

#### **Key Resources**

List resources you'll leverage to create value for your customer. Your most important assets include staff, capital, or intellectual property. Leverage business resources that might be available to women, veterans, Native Americans, and HUBZone–certified businesses.

#### **Value Proposition**

Make a clear and compelling statement about the unique value your company brings to the market.

#### **Customer Relationships**

Describe how customers will interact with your business. Think through the customer experience from start to finish. Is it automated or personal? In person or online?

#### **Customer Segments**

Name your target market. Your business won't be for everybody; it's important to have a clear sense of who you serve.

#### **Channels**

List the most important ways you'll talk to your customers.

#### **Cost Structure**

Will your company focus on reducing cost or maximizing value? Define your strategy, then list the most significant costs you'll face.

#### **Revenue Streams**

Explain how your company makes money: direct sales, memberships fees, selling advertising space? If your company has multiple revenue streams, list them all.

LEAN STARTUP PLAN CHECKLIST	
☐ Key partnerships	☐ Customer segments
☐ Key activities	☐ Channels
☐ Key resources	☐ Cost structure
☐ Value proposition	☐ Revenue streams
☐ Customer relationship	S

# **FUNDING PROGRAMS**

**Financing Your Small Business** 



ennifer and Jeff Herbert's home-based brewing has expanded into a global, multimillion dollar enterprise thanks to SBA assistance. Using Arizona honey and ingredients they've sourced from around the world (such as Tahitian vanilla and Moroccan saffron), the Herberts are selling nearly 30,000 gallons annually of their honey-based fermented beverage. They operate a downtown Prescott, Arizona tasting room and state-of-the-art production facility, creating jobs and building a local craft industry. The Herberts, founding members of the American Mead Makers Association, have traveled around the world hosting pairing events and pouring at craft beverage festivals.

#### Challenge

The Herberts wanted to scale up their meadery while also staying true to their values of quality ingredients and craft process. It is often difficult for new entrepreneurs or unique concepts like a meadery to get traditional financing, even though they knew they had a great idea, the backing wasn't there to expand. They say that choosing to do something new breaks the mold, which can be uncomfortable for traditional lenders.

#### Solution

Thanks to guidance from an SBA Resource Partner, the Small Business Development Center at Yavapai Community College, Jennifer and Jeff learned about financing that worked for them. The SBA guarantees loans made by lending institutions to small business that would not otherwise be able to obtain financing. Their small business qualified for two SBA-backed loans totaling more than \$600,000. The Herberts' first SBA-backed loan allowed them to acquire commercial property to design and build their mead production facility. Their second SBA-backed loan provided the funding for professional brewing equipment to complete their 7,450-square-foot production space. The Herberts recently purchased a historic building in downtown Phoenix, Arizona to open a mead-pairing restaurant.

#### **Benefit**

The Herberts started with two employees and now have over 20 producing 29,000 gallons this year. From a homegrown setup, Jennifer and Jeff are now charting revenue in excess of \$2.6 million and distributing to 37 states, across Europe and Southeast Asia. They have plans for another expansion, including a shipping warehouse to manage their online retail and wholesale orders.



# 5 Tips for Success

#### Get guidance.

Develop a working relationship with an SBA Resource Partner (see page 10) to help you find the funding that works best for you.

#### Define your lending needs.

Determine if a loan is right for you. Is this the right time? How much do you need? What are you going to use it for?

#### Talk to multiple lenders.

See who best matches you and your business. Has the lender successfully worked with other businesses in your industry?

#### **Check all options.**

Consult with your lender to see if you're eligible for SBA financing programs, determined by your industry & experience; collateral; credit score; and the relationship & transparency you develop with the lending agent.

## Be ready for the ups and downs.

Your entrepreneurial endeavor will be a roller coaster ride filled with challenges and successes. The path is all consuming so make sure that you love what you do. Passion is the price of admission.

# Lender Match

Find a lender interested in working with you at **sba.gov/lendermatch**. This matching tool connects entrepreneurs with SBA Lenders in your area.



## **SBA-backed Loans**

help small business owners and entrepreneurs who are creditworthy but don't qualify for conventional financing. If you cannot obtain a business loan with reasonable rates and terms, contact your local SBA Lender to see if you are eligible for SBA programs. The SBA works with participating lenders to reduce their risk, increasing the likelihood your loan will be approved with the terms that work best for you. The guarantee is conditional on the lender following SBA program requirements. Just like with any other loan, you make your loan payments directly to your lender in accordance with your terms.



# SERVING OUR COMMUNITY IS OUR BUSINESS

SBA Preferred Lending

Fast, local decisions to grow your business

Payroll & Merchant Services

Improve your cash flow through resource management

Visa® Business Credit Cards

Low intro rate & no balance transfer fee or annual fee

(603) 889-2470

trianglecu.org

Triangle Credit Union was awarded the SBA's 2019 New Hampshire and New England Financial Services Champion of the Year.



# **SBA Lenders**

Our Participating SBA Lenders serve all New Hampshire unless otherwise noticed. Lenders are listed by principal location, call first to connect with an SBA specialist.

#### **BEDFORD**

#### **Primary Bank**

207 Route 101 (603) 310-7200

primarybanknh.com

#### **BERLIN**

#### **Northway Bank**

9 Main St. (603) 752-1171

northwaybank.com

#### CLAREMONT

#### **Claremont Savings Bank**

145 Broad St. (603) 542-7711

claremontsavings.com

#### CONCORD

#### **Merrimack County Savings Bank**

89 N. Main St. (603) 225-2793 **themerrimack.com** 

#### DOVER

#### **First Seacoast Bank**

633 Central Ave. 603) 934-4445

fsbdover.com

#### **FRANKLIN**

#### **Franklin Savings Bank**

387 Central St. (603) 934-4445 **fsbnh.bank** 

#### LACONIA

#### **Bank of New Hampshire**

62 Pleasant St. (603) 524-1212 **banknh.com** 

#### **LEBANON**

#### **Mascoma Bank**

67 N. Park St. (603) 448-365 **mascomabank.com** 

#### **MANCHESTER**

#### **Bellwether Community CU**

425 Hooksett Road (603) 645-8181

bccu.org

gscu.org

#### **Granite State CU**

1415 Elm St. (603) 668-2221

#### **Members First CU**

44 Bridge St. (603) 622-8781

membersfirstnh.org

#### **Peoples United Bank**

(603) 621-5846 1750 Elm St., suite 110 **branches.peoples.com** 

#### St. Mary's Bank

200 McGregor St. (603) 669-4600 **stmarysbank.com** 

#### MEREDITH

#### **Meredith Village Savings Bank**

24 State Route 25 (603) 279-7986 **mvsb.com** 

#### NASHUA

#### **Triangle CU**

33 Franklin St. (603) 889-2470 **trianglecu.org** 

#### **NEWPORT**

#### **Sugar River Bank**

10 N. Main St. (603) 863-3000 sugarriverbank.com

#### **PORTSMOUTH**

#### **Northeast CU**

100 Borthwick Ave. (603) 436-1847

necu.org

#### Optima Bank & Trust Co.

2 Harbor Place (603) 433-9600 optimabank.com

#### **Service CU**

3003 Lafayette Road (800) 936-7730 servicecu.org

#### **ROCHESTER**

#### **Profile Bank**

45 Wakefield St. (603) 332-2610 profilebank.com

#### **SALEM**

#### **Bank of New England**

31 Pelham Road (800) 721-7445 **bankofnewengland.com** 

#### **Salem Co-operative Bank**

3 South Broadway St. (603) 898-2153 **salemcoop.com** 

#### WALPOLE

#### **Savings Bank of Walpole**

68 Ames Plaza Lane (603) 756-4771 walpolebank.com

#### WOODSVILLE

#### **Woodsville Guaranty Savings Bank**

**OUT OF STATE & NATIONAL LENDERS** 

63 Central St. (603) 747-2735 **theguarantybank.com** 

#### \_\_\_\_

#### **Atlantic Capital Bank**

(855) 693-7422

atlanticcapitalbank.com

#### **Bangor Savings Bank**

(603) 237-5551

bangor.com

#### **Bank of America**

(877) 249-3473

bankofamerica.com

**Bar Harbor Bank & Trust** 

(603) 863-5772

bhbt.com

**BDC Capital** 

(781) 928-1100

bdcnewengland.com

**Camden National Bank** 

(603) 716-2404

camdennational.com

**Citizens Bank** 

(603) 634-7655

citizensbank.com

**Digital Federal CU** 

(800) 328-8797

dcu.org

**Eastern Bank** 

(603) 647-4446

easternbank.com

**Enterprise Bank & Trust Co.** 

(877) 671-2265

enterprisebanking.com

**GFA Federal Credit Union** 

(978) 632-2542

gfafcu.com

**Haverhill Bank** 

(978) 374-0161

haverhillbank.com

**Kennebunk Savings Bank** 

(603) 766-6455

kennebunksavings.com

**Ledyard National Bank** 

(603) 298-9444

ledyardbank.com

Live Oak Co.

(910) 790-5867

liveoakbank.com

**Lowell Five Cent Savings Bank** 

(603) 888-5310

lowellfive.com

**Merrimack Valley Federal CU** 

(800) 356-0067

mvcu.com

**Navy Federal CU** 

(877) 418-1462

navyfederal.org

**NBT Bank** 

(603) 623-1433

nbtbank.com

**Northeast Bank** 

(800) 284-5989

northeastbank.com

**Passumpsic Savings Bank** 

(603) 788-4715

passumpsicbank.com

**Pentucket Bank** 

(603) 893-3588

pentucketbank.com

**Provident Bank** 

(603) 488-6400

theprovidentbank.com

**Radius Bank** 

(603) 560-4442

radiusbank.com

**Salem Five Bank** 

(800) 850-5000

salemfive.com

**Santander Bank** 

(877) 768-2265

santanderbank.com

**Partners Bank** 

(603) 430-0042

partnersbankonline.com

**TD Bank** 

(603) 433-2880

tdbank.com

**Union Bank** 

(603) 444-7136

unionbank.com

Wells Fargo Bank

(612) 667-2753

wellsfargo.com

### Participating Certified Development Companies

#### **Bay Colony Development Corp.**

Serving Belknap, Cheshire, Hillsborough, Merrimack, Rockingham, and Strafford counties

(781) 891-3594

baycolony.org

**Capital Regional Development Council** 

91 N. State St., suite 101

Concord

(603) 228-1872

crdc-nh.com

**Granite State Development Corp.** 

1 Cate St., suite 3

Portsmouth

(603) 436-0009

granitestatedev.com

#### **New England Certified Development**

Serving Belknap, Cheshire, Hillsborough, Merrimack, Rockingham, and Strafford counties

(781) 928-1100 **cdcnewengland.com** 

#### Participating Microlenders

#### **Accion East**

(866) 245-2783

accioneast.org

#### **Regional Economic Development Center**

57 Main St.

Raymond

(603) 722-2655

redc.com

# **Community Advantage Lenders**

#### **Accion East**

(866) 245-2783

accioneast.org

#### **Northern Community Investment Corp.**

Serving Carroll, Coos, and Grafton counties 1 Middle St., suite 301

Lancaster

(603) 788-2700

ncic.org

#### Strafford Economic Development Corp.

Cocheco Falls Millworks

100 Main St., suite 101

Dover

(603) 749-2211

sedcnh.org



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Running a business takes a lot of hard work. We're here to make it easier by helping you save time and money. **Get a quote today**.



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Business Owner's Policy



**Professional Liability** 



Workers' Compensation



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# **SBA** Financing 101

What do you need funding for?

Administration

- · Start or purchase a business
- · Purchase, renovate or expand facilities
- Purchase inventory, equipment or machinery
- · Revolving credit/working capital for day-to-day expenses
- Export a product or service



I need investors.

Look into SBICs.



I need to research and develop a business idea for commercialization.

I'm bidding on a contract that requires me to be bonded.

Research the SBIR or STTR programs. Ask for information on SBA surety bonds.

Do you need help with your business plan or loan package?

If so, SBA Resource Partners can help. Find a list at your local SBA district office.



- 3 Now that you have your business plan and loan package ready, contact an SBA Lender to see if you qualify. There are two options...
- **Check out Lender Match** (sba.gov/lendermatch) to find an SBA Lenders who may specialize in your industry or type of project.



Visit your local SBA district office for a list oflocal SBA Lenders.

#### Be prepared to discuss:

- · size and purpose of your loan
- · how long your business has operated
- your credit history
- collateral
- financial projections
- technical assistance/ mentoring needs



Need Financing?

Visit your local SBA office or lender to learn about these funding options.

## The 7(a) Loan, the SBA's Largest Financing Program

If you cannot get conventional financing and you meet the eligibility requirements, you can use a 7(a) loan to buy real estate, equipment, or inventory for your small business. It may also be used for working capital, to refinance business debt or purchase a small business.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT: \$5 million

INTEREST RATE: generally prime + a reasonable rate capped at 2.75%

**TERMS:** loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

**GUARANTEE: 50 to 90%** 

#### **CAPLines**

Meet your revolving capital needs with lines of credit. CAPLines can be used for contract financing, seasonal lines of credit, builders line of credit, or for general working capital lines.

#### **SBA Express Loan**

Featuring a simplified process, these loans are delivered by experienced lenders who are authorized to make the credit decision for the SBA. These can be term loans or revolving lines of credit.

**MAX LOAN AMOUNT:** \$350,000

**INTEREST RATE:** for loans less than \$50,000, prime + 6.5%; for loans of \$50,000 and greater, prime + 4.75%

**TERMS:** loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate and 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

**GUARANTEE:** 50%

#### **Community Advantage**

A financing program for women, veterans, low-income borrowers, and minority entrepreneurs just starting up or in business for a few years. Receive free business counseling as you work with a community-based financial institution.

INTEREST RATE: prime + 6%

**TERMS:** up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for equipment and working capital

**GUARANTEE:** 75 to 90%



Eligible businesses can startup and grow with working capital or funds for supplies, equipment, furniture and fixtures. Borrow from \$500 to \$50,000 and access free business counseling from microlenders.

**INTEREST RATE:** loans less than \$10,000, lender cost + 8.5%; loans \$10,000 and greater, lender cost + 7.75%

TERMS: lender negotiated, no early payoff penalty

#### 504 Certified Development Company Loan

If you do not qualify for traditional financing, but would like to purchase or renovate real estate or buy heavy equipment for your business, ask about the 504 loan. It provides competitive fixed-rate mortgage financing through a lender and a Certified Development Company.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT (UP TO 40% OF THE TOTAL PROJECT): up to \$5 million; \$5.5 million for manufacturing or energy public

policy projects

**INTEREST RATE:** below market fixed rates for 10, 20 or 25 year terms

**TERMS:** 20 or 25 years for real estate or long-term equipment, 10 years for general machinery and equipment

**GUARANTEE:** the lender provides a senior loan for 50% of the project cost (with no SBA guarantee); the CDC finances up to 40% in a junior lien position (supported by the SBA guarantee)

**SPECIAL CONDITION:** a minimum borrower contribution, or down payment, is required, amounts vary by project but are usually 10%

# Go Global with International Trade

Stabilize seasonal sales and become less less dependent on any one market by exporting.



#### **Expand your Market**

Small businesses can enter and excel in the international marketplace using State Trade Expansion Program grants and training. Visit **sba.gov/internationaltrade** to find out if your state is participating. You can:

- · learn how to export
- participate in foreign trade missions and trade shows
- obtain services to support foreign market entry
- translate websites to attract foreign buyers
- design international marketing products or campaigns

#### Financing for International Growth

Having trouble securing capital to meet your small business exporting needs? Use SBA international trade programs to cover short or long-term costs necessary to sell goods or services abroad. Loan proceeds can be used for working capital to finance

foreign sales or for fixed assets, helping you better compete globally. Apply for lines of credit prior to finalizing an export sale or contract and adequate financing will be in place by the time you win your contract. If you've been in business for at least a year, ask your area SBA regional finance manager about the Export Working Capital program. The International Trade Loan program also helps exporters who have been adversely affected by foreign importing competition, helping you better compete globally.

Max loan amount: \$5 million Interest rate: for Export Working Capital, the rate is negotiated between borrower and lender. For the International Trade Loan, it also cannot exceed prime + 2.75% for loan amounts over \$50,000 and maturity of seven years or more.

**Terms:** For Export Working Capital, typically one year, cannot exceed three years. For International Trade Loans, up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment.

**Guarantee:** up to 90%

# Expert Advice on Exporting

Find an SBA professional in one of the 21 U.S. Export Assistance Centers, sba.gov/tools/local-assistance/eac, located in most major metro areas. The centers are also staffed by the U.S. Department of Commerce and, in some locations, the Export-Import Bank of the United States and other public and private organizations. Visit your local Small Business Development Center (see page 10) for exporting assistance from professional business counselors.

Export Express uses a streamlined process that expedites the SBA guarantee— what small businesses need most when preparing to export or ramping up international trade on a fast timeline.

Max loan amount: \$500,000
Interest rate: typically not to exceed

**Terms:** up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment, up to seven years for lines of credit

Guarantee: up to 90%

Approval time: 36 hours or less

#### **Help with Trade Barriers**

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.



#### **▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED**

Small businesses that qualify for the SBA State Trade Expansion Program use grant proceeds to bolster their international market presence, which EarthQuaker Devices has done in a seismic way. A manufacturer of guitar special effects pedals in Akron, OH, EarthQuaker has built an international social media fanbase delivering content in seven languages, generating millions of website page views.

EarthQuaker owners Julie Robbins & Jamie Stillman developed their global marketing strategy and multilingual promo materials with the SBA State Trade Expansion Program. The couple also received global marketing counseling and research assistance from the Ohio Small Business Development Center Export Assistance Network.

#### **Help with Trade Barriers**

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.

# **R&D Opportunities for High Growth Startups**

Businesses engaged in high-risk research and development can compete to develop their tech to market.



#### **A HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED**

Killer Snails brings science out of the laboratory and into classrooms and living rooms with award-winning educational games, such as BioDive, Assassins of the Sea, and Biome Builder. The Brooklyn, NY-based business gained access to startup funding thanks to the Small Business Innovation Research program. Dr. Mandë Holford, left, Jessica Ochoa Hendrix, right, and Dr. Lindsay Portnoy envisioned how venomous marine snail research could be used in extended reality and digital learning to engage students and meet educators' needs. The business has raised more than \$1.2 million to support a team of full-time employees. Killer Snails's tabletop, digital, augmented and virtual reality games have won national and international awards.

## Do you work in one of these areas?

- » advanced materials
- » agTech
- » artificial intelligence
- » augmented reality and virtual reality
- » big data
- » biomedical
- » cloud computing
- » cybersecurity
- » energy
- » health IT
- » national security
- » sensors
- » space exploration

#### America's Seed Fund

The Small Business Innovation Research and the Small Business Technology Transfer programs, known as America's Seed Fund, provide more than \$3.5 billion each year in early stage capital through a competitive awards process.

#### How it works

Every year, participating federal agencies announce topic areas that address their R&D needs. Topics include:

- » energy efficiency tech
- » remote exploration to outer space
- » New advances in devices for health research and diagnostic applications

Eligible businesses submit proposals to win either grants or contracts and then advance through three phases:

- » The proof-of-concept stage typically lasts from 6-12 months, and provides from \$100,000-\$225,000
- » The full R&D period lasts about 24 months, and typically provides \$600,000-\$1.5 million

» The commercialization stage is when your small business seeks public or private funds for its venture or sells the innovation for a profit.

### How your startup benefits

The funding agency does not take an equity position or ownership of your business. The federal government also protects data rights and the ability to win sole-source phase three contracts. Some agencies provide additional resources beyond funding.

Participating agencies:

- » Department of Agriculture
- » Department of Commerce
  - National Institute of Standards and Technology
  - > National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- » Department of Defense
- » Department of Education
- » Department of Energy
- » Department of Health and Human Services
  - > Centers for Disease Control
  - > Food and Drug Administration
  - > National Institutes of Health
- » Department of Homeland Security
- » Department of Transportation
- » Environmental Protection Agency
- » NASA
- » National Science Foundation

Visit **sbir.gov** to find funding opportunities and helpful program tutorials, as well as past award winners, such as Qualcomm, iRobot, Illumina, and Symantec. Use the local resources locator tool to identify state and regional programs and resources available to assist with grant writing, commercialization, and business counseling in your community.

### **SBIR Road Tour**

Visit **sbirroadtour.com** and follow us @SBIRgov to learn about this annual national program and related events connecting tech entrepreneurs to the country's largest source of early stage funding, providing over 5,000 new awards annually.

### **Investment Capital**

Looking for investors? For mature, profitable businesses with sufficient cash flow to pay interest, a small business investment company can help scale up your small business.



### How an SBIC works

Investment companies with financing expertise in certain industry sectors receive SBA-guaranteed loans, which means the federal government is responsible in case of default. These investment companies then use the SBA-guaranteed capital and private funds to invest in qualifying small businesses. Each SBIC has its own investment profile in terms of targeted industry, geography, company maturity, the types and size of financing they provide.

### To be eligible

The majority of your employees and assets must be within the United States. Some ineligible small businesses and activities include re-lenders, real estate, project financing, and foreign investment.

Visit **sba.gov** and click on Funding Programs and then Investment Capital. Follow us on Twitter for updates and announcements or visit our events page to learn about outreach programs in your community.

For more information, visit **sba.gov** and click on Funding Programs and then Investment Capital.







### **How I Did It**

# Smiling After the Storm

With SBA assistance, Stephanie Vitori rebuilt her Miami Beach, FL restaurant after Hurricane Irma.

#### WRITTEN BY **JESS WALKER**

f you ask Stephanie Vitori, the person who coined the term "bittersweet" must have run a business. In the 15 years Stephanie has owned Cheeseburger Baby, the Florida burger joint has endured recessions, multiple hurricanes, and competition from corporate franchises. She has grown along with Cheeseburger Baby, changing with each stage of the business lifecycle.

Vitori worked as a delivery driver before purchasing the business in 2004. Since then, she's expanded by purchasing two food trucks. She runs an open kitchen, which means customers can watch their 100% Angus

beef cheeseburgers sizzle on the flat-top grill. Burgers are kept classic, no extra frills. "People feel at home," Stephanie says. "You're not just another table somebody has to serve." Here, everybody feels like somebody, she says. So many people love a good cheeseburger, which is why all kinds of people are attracted to her restaurant. Cheeseburger Baby's handcrafted patties have been featured on the Food Network and consumed by celebrities such as



Jay-Z and Kanye West. Stephanie has met famous chefs "all through a cheeseburger." But just as special to her is the Vietnamese couple who came in one day, speaking little English. They were eager to meet Stephanie and show her a napkin with "Cheeseburger Baby" scrawled on it. On the other side of the world, a friend had told them to come, so they did. It all just goes to show you, Stephanie says, people come together for a great cheeseburger.

#### Challenge

Despite these sweet moments, there have also been bitter ones. Hurricane Irma struck in 2017, and Cheeseburger Baby lost equipment and food supplies. Thirty percent of sales blew away with the wind. "It was a zombie zone in South Beach. People were scared to come since they thought everything was destroyed," Stephanie says. "It was the roughest road I've ever traveled."

### Solution

An SBA disaster assistance loan aided Cheeseburger Baby's recovery. The SBA provides direct low-interest loans to businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters to repair damage or replace property not covered by insurance or other forms of assistance. SBA disaster assistance loans can also be used to rebuild stronger, protecting your home or business against future damage caused by a disaster. The SBA also introduced Stephanie to her local Small

Once safety and security needs are met, the SBA helps get you and your community back to where you were before the disaster. Since low-interest SBA disaster assistance loans are government aid, creditworthiness and the ability to repay are taken into consideration before a loan is awarded. For information visit sba.gov/disaster.

# What to do after a Disaster Declaration

After a disaster is declared by the President Register with FEMA at



disasterassistance.gov, or call (800) 621-3362, TTY 800-462-7585, or visit a Disaster Recovery Center. Locations can be found at fema.gov/drc. Businesses are automatically referred to the SBA. Most homeowners and renters will be referred by FEMA to the SBA to apply for disaster loan assistance. You must complete the SBA application to be considered for assistance. If the SBA cannot help you with a loan for all your needs, the SBA will in most cases refer you back to FEMA. If you do not complete an SBA application, you may not be considered for assistance from other agencies.

#### **Express Bridge Loan Pilot Program**

Businesses affected by a Presidential disaster declaration are eligible to receive expedited financing through an SBA Express lender. These funds may be used for disaster-related purposes while the business waits for long-term financing through the SBA's direct disaster loan program.

**Loan Amount:** \$25,000 **Terms:** up to seven years

**Guarantee:** 50%

After a disaster is declared by the SBA
Businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters are eligible to apply for an SBA disaster assistance loan. Visit a Business Recovery

Center or Disaster Loan Outreach Center in your area or

visit disasterloan.sba.gov/ela to apply for a loan. You can also call the SBA customer service center at (800) 659-2955, TTY (800) 877-8339, and ask for an application package. FEMA grant assistance for homeowners or renters is not available under an SBA declaration.

Information you need to get started:

- address of damaged residence or business and contact information
- insurance information, including type of insurance, policy numbers, and amount received
- · household and/or business income
- description of disaster-caused damage and losses



Business Development Center, which provided assistance with financing options and marketing. She continues to meet with SBDC advisers every month to remain competitive in an ever-changing economy.

During disasters, the responsibility falls on the owner's shoulders. But one lesson Stephanie has learned is the value in reaching out to others for assistance and counsel. While her brick-and-mortar restaurant was being rebuilt, she sold from a food truck. When the restaurant was operational again, she advertised that with spray paint on the plywood covering the broken windows. Stephanie and her wife, Gabrie Vitori, rebuilt Cheeseburger Baby by depending on each other and SBA assistance. See their story on YouTube by searching for the 2019 Phoenix Award for Small Business Disaster Recovery. "You've got to have resiliency. You've got to swallow your pride sometimes," Stephanie says. "But you also have to believe in your product."

#### Benefit

For Cheeseburger Baby, that product will continue satisfying the burger hankerings of locals, celebrities, and tourists alike. Vitori sees expansion in her future—she'd like to have a brick-and-mortar restaurant and food truck in each growing town in South Florida. "My whole life is this. I've always felt a love for business ownership," Vitori says. "That drive keeps you going."



## **Get Ready**

The Ready Business program, **ready.gov/business**, gives step-by-step guidance on how to prepare your business for a disaster. The series includes preparedness toolkits for earthquakes, hurricanes, flooding, power outages, and severe winds/tornadoes. Spanish materials are available.

### **Don't Wait**

Take steps now to protect your business and reduce property damage with the help of an SBA disaster assistance loan. Those affected by a disaster can rebuild stronger by increasing their SBA loan up to 20% of the verified physical damage to make mitigation improvements. Borrowers have two years after loan approval to request an increase for higher rebuilding costs, code-required upgrades or mitigation.

# Keep in mind

Since an SBA disaster loan is a direct loan from the government, other organizations may reduce or not award you a grant if you have received an SBA loan or other assistance for your disaster loss. Be sure to check with the organization offering assistance to see how an SBA loan might affect your eligibility for their program. In general, recovery expenses covered by insurance, FEMA, or other forms of assistance may reduce the amount provided by your SBA disaster assistance loan.



### **Getting Back to Business:**

Six essential preparedness steps for creating a continuity plan

The financial and emotional cost of rebuilding a business after a disaster can be overwhelming. With a business continuity plan in place, you can recover more quickly. Your plan also puts you in a better position to contribute to the economic recovery of your community.



### Establish a communications plan

· Test your calling tree or communications list to reach employees to ensure they and their families are safe.



### **Protect your documents**

 Keep copies of vital business documents in a digital format or in an accessible, protected off-site location.



### **Review insurance coverage**

- Contact your insurance agent to find out if your coverage is right for your business; make sure you understand the policy limits and deductibles.
- Ask about business interruption insurance, which compensates you for lost income and covers operating expenses if your company has to temporarily shut down because of a disaster.



### Establish a solid supply chain

If your vendors and suppliers are local and the disaster is widespread, you will all be in the same situation struggling to recover. Put a disaster response plan in place to get key supplies from companies outside your area. Create a contact list of contractors and vendors you plan to use.



### Plan for an alternative location

- Identify several places to relocate your operations in case you must close your primary location for an extended time.
- Consider creative options for available office space, including sharing space and resources with other businesses.
- Allow employees to telecommute until your location reopens.



# Practice your plan with your staff Based on your location, assess your risk for every type of emergency.

 Discuss as a group how your plan would be affected by different types of disasters, such as an earthquake, tornado, flood, mudslide, or hurricane.

# Surety Bonds

SBA-backed surety bonds help small businesses succeed.

Eligible small businesses in the construction, supply, and service sectors better compete for contracting and subcontracting jobs using SBA-backed surety bonds.

### How you benefit

Surety bonds help small businesses receive the bonding assistance they need to win contracts by providing the customer with a guarantee the work will be completed.

### **How surety bonds work**

Many contracts require surety bonds, which are offered by surety companies. The SBA guarantee provides an incentive for surety companies to work with small businesses that would normally not be able to obtain the bond.

### Is the program right for you?

Small businesses that often come to the SBA for surety bonds:

- » startups and firms in business less than three years
- » businesses with credit issues or internally prepared financial statements
- » those who cannot secure bonding through regular commercial channels
- » subcontractors with a desire to establish their own bonding as a prime contractor
- » those wishing to increase their current bonding limits



### **▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED**

With SBA-backed surety bonds, Frank Spencer III has been able to better compete for commercial and government contracts. Aztec Contractors of El Paso, TX received the bonding support it needed to compete for construction contracts with the General Services Administration, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and the Mission and Installation Contracting Command. Frank acquired Aztec in 2006 with no capital and only two employees. Now he employs 25 full time and provides internship opportunities. Sales have grown to about \$30 million annually. Aztec now qualifies for bonding in the standard surety market without SBA support.

For all contracts and subcontracts up to \$6.5 million, the SBA guarantees bid, payment, performance, and ancillary bonds issued by surety companies. For federal contracts up to \$10 million, the SBA makes a guarantee if it's in the best interest of the government.

The SBA reimburses surety companies in case of default 90% of losses sustained for veteran & service-disabled veteran, minority, 8(a), and HUBZone-certified small businesses, and all projects up to \$100,000. The SBA reimburses 80% for all other small businesses.

# Need a surety bond guarantee fast?

For contracts under \$400,000, the process is streamlined using the SBA QuickApp program.

- » easy application
- » no need to submit financials to the SBA
- » online applications submitted to SBA authorized agents approved within hours



## Ready to start?

The SBA partners with 40 surety companies and hundreds of bonding agents. Find authorized agents at **sba.gov/osg.** Do you want to discuss the advantages of the SBA Surety Bond Guarantee program? Contact a bonding specialist:

Tamara E. Murray Denver, CO (303) 927-3479 Jennifer C. Bledsoe Washington, DC (202) 205-6153 Office of Surety Guarantees (202) 205-6540

# CONTRACTING

Doing Business with the Government



# Taking the Helm

Jennifer Rahn steers Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing to success as a government subcontractor.

WRITTEN BY MICAELA MORRISSETTE



ennifer Rahn was first hired as an office assistant at Phoenix, Arizona-based Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing Co. Rising to the top in a sector dominated by men, Rahn's career sounds a lot like the classic American success story. She got there with the help of a mentor and business growth earned as a federal government subcontractor.

For 16 years, Rahn worked side-byside with then-owner David Schlosser, who became her mentor. Rahn says she learned "everything it takes to run a machine shop. I naturally just picked it up and wanted it."

The learning curve was steep—Admiral specializes in complex machined parts for industries including aerospace and communications—and Schlosser expected as much as he gave. "When I did something wrong, he told me, and I didn't do that again," Rahn said, laughing.

One of their largest clients, aerospace and defense company L3
Technologies, nominated Admiral for the SBA Subcontractor of the Year award. As a subcontractor for L3
Technologies, Rahn said she gets great satisfaction from knowing soldiers are able to communicate with their leaders because of parts her company has made.

When Schlosser decided to retire, he asked Rahn to purchase Admiral.

"He did not want to sell to a corporation that would bring in their own people or end up foreclosing," Rahn says. "Then all your hard work is gone. I agreed because it was everything I had spent my life working on, too."

In September 2017, she took over as owner and president. Ownership transition poses a unique set of challenges. Rahn wanted to maintain relationships with her existing clients, which include major government contractors. She's

# 5 Tips for Success

### Find a mentor.

I had a great mentor in my company, and I reached for opportunity when it was in front of me.

### Always move forward.

The SBA has educational resources to improve your business know-how. To learn more about government contracting and SBA certification programs, call your local SBA district office or procurement center representative.

### Compete smart.

See if your company can use the SBA Subcontracting Network database, https://eweb1.sba.gov/subnet/client/dsp\_Landing.cfm.
SubNet connects businesses with subcontractors & small businesses with contract opportunities.

### **Know your industry.**

I see everything; I have my hands in everything. I don't want to expand to where I can't do that anymore.

#### Build a team.

Everybody feels like this is our work family. My employees are as big a part of my company as I am, so I make sure they know that.

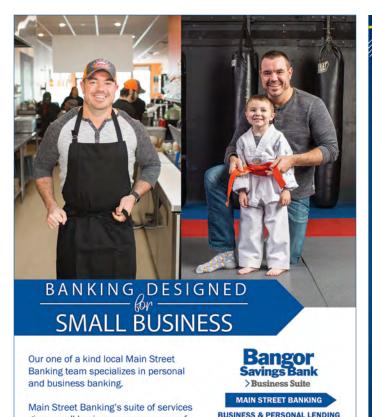
grateful prime contractors have incentive to subcontract with small business, and that helps businesses like Admiral.

Rahn has plans to grow, but not in the typical ways. She's investing in replacing equipment, enhancing efficiency and productivity while leading Admiral into new arenas like 3D printing. Because of the stability provided by being a government subcontractor, she's able to do all of this.

# How to do business with the government

- Consult your local Small Business Development Center (see page 10) or Procurement Technical Assistance Program adviser. Find your closest center at **aptac-us.org**.
- Search https://beta.sam.gov to see if any federal agencies are looking for your product or service. Search the SBA SubNet database for subcontracting opportunities.
- Attend an SBA district office contracting workshop. Visit **sba.gov/localassistance** to find your local office.

- Identify your product or service number at **naics.com**.
- Obtain a free DUNS number at **fedgov.dnb.com/ webform**. A Unique Entity ID managed by Ernst & Young will replace DUNS in late 2020.
- Register with the System for Award Management (sam.gov).
- Research SBA certification programs like the 8(a), woman-owned small business, and HUBZone programs. If eligible. upload all required documents to **certify.sba.gov** before you submit an offer on a contract.



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# **Government Contracting**

Is it right for you? Government contracting can be a valuable tool to grow your small business, but it isn't for everyone. Complete the following readiness assessment to help you decide whether your company can successfully compete for government contracts.

Does the government buy the product or service that you sell?



Continue to question 2.



Government contracting may not be for you at this time.



Start with your local SBA district office. If you can't identify at least three federal agencies that might buy what you sell, contracting might not be right for you.

Are you capable of fulfilling a government contract (e.g., time, staffing, and materials)?



Continue to question 3.



Your local SBA district office can help you gauge ramp-up time and other factors that contribute to government contracting success. Confirm your answer to all of the following:



- Does your company have a place of business in the U.S.?
- Is your business organized for profit?
- · Does your business generate revenue?



Continue to question 4.



These are requirements for participation in government contracting programs.

Do you have cash on hand to purchase working inventory, if needed?



Continue to question 7.



Talk to an SBA Lender about getting a line of credit or a loan to do business with the government.

Do you have an accounting system that produces financial statements, such as profit and loss statements, balance sheets, and cash flow projections?



Continue to question 6.



Before you get into government contracting, make sure your accounting system is compatible with the government's requirements.

Are you credit worthy?



Continue to question 5.



Visit an SBA Resource Partner for tips on repairing your credit.



Talk to an SBA Lender about how to build credit.

Do you already have federal/state/local government contracting experience?



Continue to question 8.



If you don't yet have contracting experience, you won't reap the full benefit of opportunities like the 8(a) Business Development Program. You can participate in the 8(a) program once, so make sure it's the right time for you.

Do you know where to find contracting opportunities?



Continue to question 9.



Ask an SBA business opportunity specialist for help.

Make sure you have:

- · a DUNS number
- the NAICS codes and size standards for your industry
- · SAM registration



Continue below.



This is a requirement for participation in some government contracting programs.

# **SBA Certification Programs**

Your business could earn profit and gain valuable work experience by providing goods or services to the government.



### **◀ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED**

September Myres knew that becoming a government contractor would empower herself and other native peoples, while also growing her small business to the next level. She sought business development assistance from the SBA, qualifying for the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, which helps small disadvantaged businesses compete in the federal marketplace. This program helped September strategically grow her company to become a competitive force in the environmental services industry. Sundance Consulting of Pocatello, ID has won contracts from the Army Corps of Engineers and the U.S. Forest Service. She has continually secured Department of Defense contracts to improve Native American lands adversely affected by past department activities. September often assists Native American tribes and Alaska Native villages with developing projects and community plans.

American Indians, Alaska Natives, and native Hawaiians seeking entreprenurial development training can start, grow, and expand their business with the help of the SBA, **sba.gov/naa**. The Office of Native American Affairs also consults with tribal governments prior to finalizing SBA policies affecting tribes.

Contracting certification programs are designed to help you better compete for and win federal contracts set aside for small businesses. Visit **sba.gov/ contracting** to learn more about setasides and whether one or more of these government certification programs is right for your business. To see if you are eligible and then certify as a woman-owned, HUBZone, 8(a), or All Small business, visit **certify.sba.gov**.

### 8(a) Business Development Program

If you're an entrepreneur who is socially or economically disadvantaged, you may be eligible to receive business training and government contracting assistance through the 8(a) Business Development Program, sba.gov/8a. It includes free business development

education, training workshops, and match-making opportunities with federal buyers. Firms owned by Alaska Native Corporations, Indian tribes, Native Hawaiian organizations, and Community Development Corporations are also eligible for 8(a) business development assistance.

To be eligible for the 8(a) program, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens who are socially and/or economically disadvantaged
- » demonstrate at least a two-year track record and have potential for continued success
- » have a net worth and adjusted gross income of less than \$250,000 and assets under \$4 million

Socially disadvantaged: those subjected to racial or ethnic prejudice or cultural bias without regard to their individual qualities because of their identity as members of certain groups. The following groups often fit this status: Black Americans, Native Americans, Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians, Hispanic Americans, Asian Pacific Americans, and Subcontinent Asian Americans. A person who is not a member of one of these groups must establish that it is more likely than not that he or she has suffered social disadvantage.

**Economically disadvantaged:** those whose ability to compete in the marketplace has been impaired because they have not had as much capital and credit opportunities compared to others in the same or similar line of business.

The benefits of the 8(a) program:

- » You are assigned an SBA professional to help coordinate business development assistance.
- » You could be awarded an 8(a) sole-source contract up to \$4 million for goods and services, \$7 million for manufacturing, exceptions apply.

8(a) small business that can provide the needed services. This is an accelerated process saving time for both you and the government agency or office.

### All Small Mentor-Protege Program

Looking for an opportunity to partner with a more experienced firm for mentorship? That effort can be rewarded in the All Small Mentor-Protege Program, **sba.gov/allsmallmpp**. At the same time you're gaining invaluable direction and experience, you and your mentor can compete for government contracts, further growing your business. To qualify for this program:

» Proteges must have a mentor prior to applying for the program. Visit your local SBA office for guidance. Ask about the SBA's Resource Partners and the Procurement Technical Assistance Program for help in connecting you with a mentor business.

- » You must be certified as a small business within your NAICS industry classification (naics.com).
- » Mentors and proteges must be organized for profit or as an agricultural cooperative.
- » Mentors cannot own more than 40% equity in the protege's business.
- » An SBA determination of affiliation must not exist between the mentor and the protege. All Small-approved partnerships receive an exclusion of affiliation for contracting purposes.

### **HUBZone**

Businesses located in Historically Underutilized Business Zones, **sba.gov/ hubzone**, can gain special access to federal contracts. To qualify for the certification, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens, a Community Development Corporation, an agricultural cooperative, Indian tribal government, Alaska Native Corporation, or a Native Hawaiian organization
- » have a principal office located in a HUBZone, which includes Indian reservations and military facilities closed by the Base Realignment and Closure Act. Enter your address in our interactive map, maps.certify.sba.gov/hubzone/map, to see if you qualify.
- » have at least 35% of your employees living in a HUBZone



If you're a service-disabled veteran looking to enter the federal marketplace, you may be eligible for this small business certification. To determine your eligibility, contact a veterans business development officer at your local SBA office, or the SBA's Office of Veterans Business Development, **sba.gov/ovbd**. After you have set up to do business with the government in **sam.gov**, update your status as a service-disabled veteran business. Keep in mind, the SBA does not officially certify this designation, so when a contract awarded based on this eligibility is protested, the SBA will determine if your business meets the eligibility status, ownership, and control requirements.

# Women-Owned Small Business Certification

If you're a woman proprietor looking to sell to the federal government, you may be eligible for the Women-Owned Small Business certification, **sba.gov/wosb**.

Here's how to get certified:

### 1. Make sure you're eligible

- Your business must be at least 51 percent owned and controlled by one or more women who are U.S. citizens. The ownership must be direct and unconditional.
- A woman must hold the highest officer position and have managerial experience required to run the business.
- One or more women must manage the daily business operations on a full-time basis and conduct long-term decision making and planning.

To qualify as an economically disadvantaged woman-owned small business, your company must meet these criteria and the business owner and/or manager must meet certain income and asset requirements.

### 2. Register

• Register with the System for Award Management (sam.gov) to start doing business with the government.

### 3. Certify

Self-certify as a woman-owned small business or an economically disadvantaged woman-owned small business for free, or obtain certification from one of the SBA's approved third-party certifiers (which costs a fee):

- El Paso Hispanic Chamber of Commerce
- National Women Business Owners Corporation
- U.S. Women's Chamber of Commerce
- Women's Business Enterprise National Council

All required documents must be uploaded to **certify.sba.gov** prior to submitting an offer on a contract set aside for the program.

### 4. Update your status

• Update your status as a woman-owned small business in **sam.gov**.

### 5. Search the database

• Search the FedBizOpps database (**fbo.gov**) for your new business opportunity.

### Get Expert Contracting & Certification Help

Federal contracting can be complex, but you don't have to do it alone. A Procurement Technical Assistance Center adviser can help you determine if your business is ready for government contracting. An adviser can also help you register in the System for Award Management (sam.gov) and see if you're eligible for any small business certifications and/or programs. Visit sba.gov/localassistance to find one-on-one counseling that is free or low cost. (see page 10).

### **NH PTAC**

1 Eagle Square, suite 100 Concord (603) 271-7581 nheconomy.com/sell-to-thegovernment

### By the Numbers

The U.S. government is the largest single purchaser of goods and services in the world awarding over

### \$500 billion

in prime contracts annually, 23% is set aside for small businesses.



What types of small businesses benefit?

- 5% are small & disadvantaged
- 5% are women owned
- 3% are HUBZone certified
- 3% are service-disabled veteran owned



# Free Solutions for Small Businesses

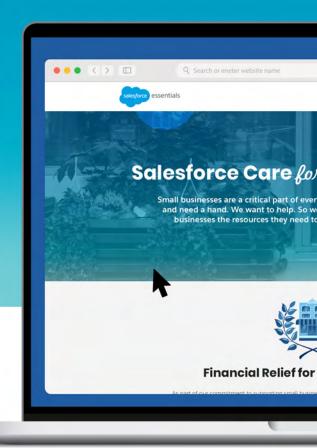
We can get through this together.

Small businesses are the heart of our communities. In these uncertain times, we want to help. So we created Salesforce Care to provide free resources, tips, and support.

- Stay connected to every customer with Salesforce Essentials – now free for 90 days.\*
- Turn data insights into confident decision-making with analytics tool Tableau – free for 90 days.\*
- Get the guidance you need to keep your business going with free workshops, webinars, and more.

Learn more: salesforce.com/careforsmallbusiness







# Building Your Business for Tomorrow

### As your business partner, we are here to help you succeed.

We all know relationships count in business. At Bank of New Hampshire, we take the time to understand you, your goals, your current financial situation and your anticipated financial needs. We have proven expertise in finding the best possible solutions for you whether you are just starting out or already established. All of our loan decisions are made locally providing a quick turnaround.

### CASH MANAGEMENT

- Remote Deposit Capture
- Zero-Balance Accounts
- Positive Pay
- **ACH Processing**
- Merchant Credit Card Program
- Sweep to Repurchase Accounts Not FDIC Insured | May Lose Value | Not Bank Guaranteed Not a Deposit Not Insured by Any Federal Government Agency
- **Property Management Tools** 
  - Z-Rent
  - Z-Deposit

### LOAN PRODUCTS

- Commercial Real Estate
- Term Loans
- **SBA Loans**
- Business Finance Authority (BFA)
- Lines of Credit
  - -Working Capital
  - -Equipment

- VISA Credit Cards \*
- Letters of Credit
- Government Financing

We are proud to be an SBA Express and SBA Preferred Lender! To speak to a local lender, call 1.800.832.0912 or visit BankNH.com

